Responsiveness Summary to Comments Concerning Arkansas's Draft 2018 List of Impaired Waterbodies (303(d) List)

The Arkansas Department of Energy and Environment, Division of Environmental Quality (Department) appreciates all of those individuals and entities who submitted comments concerning the draft 2018 Impaired Waters List (303(d) list). The Department would like to reiterate that this most recent request for public comments was for the draft 2018 List of Impaired Waterbodies (303(d) list). Comments were received addressing other Department documents or issues, such as Assessment Methodology, Regulation No. 2, or specific NPDES permits that were not open to public comment at time of this public notice. The Department encourages the authors to re-submit those comments when those documents or issues are opened for public review and comment.

Comments were received from the individuals and/or entities listed in Appendix A: List of Commenters.

Pursuant to Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) Regulation 8.815(A)(2), public comments were summarized and grouped into twenty-two (22) categories.

Bayou DeView

Arkansas Watertrails Partnership and Harmon Chadbourn

Commenters stated that Bayou DeView (AR_08020302_002) and Buffalo Creek (AR_08020302_014) are proposed for classification as 5 - low, but should both be classified as 5 - high due to recreation uses and tourism dollars.

Response: The waterbodies listed in Category 5 are prioritized taking into consideration the guidance in 40 § CFR 130.7 (b)(4), "...taking into account the severity of the pollution and the uses to be made of such waters..." In addition, the priority ranking should "...include the identification of waters targeted for Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) development in the next two years. Therefore, any waterbody ranked as "high" within Category 5 will be targeted for TMDL development." The ranking of a waterbody as High, Medium, or Low only designates which waterbodies should be targeted for TMDL development. It does not prioritize waterbodies for, or guarantee that restoration activities will be implemented. It is the Department's understanding that other Federal and State agencies utilize the list of impaired waterbodies to prioritize areas for restoration activities regardless of the ranking designation.

During the ranking process, the Department takes into consideration the water quality constituent(s) that is not attaining water quality criteria, the magnitude and duration of the exceedance(s), and if a designated use(s) is not being supported. The highest priority is to protect those waterbodies currently being utilized as a domestic water supply. Waters with tier 3 designated uses, such as Extraordinary Resource Waters (ERW), Ecologically Sensitive Waterbody (NSW), and/or Natural and Scenic Waterway (NSW), are also given special consideration as well as any impairment that may have a direct effect on public health. However, the Department must also consider the likelihood that a TMDL will actually be affective in restoring water quality.

Both of these waterbodies were listed because the dissolved oxygen criteria was not being attained. In both instances, the number of exceedances and the magnitude of the exceedances were minimal. Neither waterbody is currently being used as a domestic water supply nor has any tier 3 designated uses been assigned to them.

Beaver Lake

Mark and Colleen Hajek

Commenters expressed concern that not enough was being done to prioritize protection of Beaver Lake, which is the drinking water source for about one million people. Concern was expressed regarding waste water facilities discharging into tributaries to Beaver. Concern was expressed that enforcement actions and fines are not being issued when appropriate.

Response: Waters designated as Domestic Water Supply have been given priority for investigation under Category 5 as noted in the Assessment Methodology "… Where more data and/or information are needed to verify the need for TMDL development or other corrective

action(s) for the listed parameter(s), the following waterbodies in Category 5 will be prioritized (on a case-by-case basis) for additional investigation: waters designated as ERW, ESW, or NSW; domestic water supplies; and waters located in known karst areas; or..."

There are currently 176 active NPDES permitted facilities in the Beaver Lake watershed (HUC 11010001). Between January 1, 2012 till October 1, 2018 there have been five (5) formal enforcement actions taken for NPDES permitted facilities in this watershed, including a total of \$15,975 in fines. While three of these enforcement actions noted either pH, dissolved oxygen, or pathogens, the facilities were either over 20 miles upstream or over 25 miles downstream from the impaired AUs (AR_11010001_4040, AR_11010001_4041, AR_11010001_4042)

Beaver Water District

Commenter stated it was unclear if the three AUs in Beaver Lake are listed as impaired due to *E. coli*, fecal coliform, or both. Commenter suggested would be clearer if the 303(d) list specified *E. coli*, fecal coliform, or both instead of pathogens.

Response: The Department received some fecal coliform data from USGS. However, no assessments could be made using fecal coliform data due to there being less than 8 samples per AU for both the primary and secondary contact seasons. Impairments noted as pathogens on the 2018 303(d) list are for non-attainment of the *E. coli* WQS.

Commenter noted that a "Designated Use Not Supported" is not provided for AUs AR_11010001_624, AR_11010001_824, AR_11010001_023, AR_11010001_926, and AR_11010001_959 and requested an explanation. Commenter also requested explanation for instances where the "Source of Contamination" for non-attainment of the Beaver Lake watershed streams is listed as "Unknown."

Response: There are instances where there is an insufficient weight of evidence to determine which, if any, of the Designated Uses are not being supported. This can occur where the magnitude of exceedance or number of exceedances for all exceedances is low. Failure to meet assessment criteria of a water quality constituent does not always lead to non-support of a designated use. There are instances where there is an insufficient weight of evidence to determine the Source of Contamination. This is especially true where multiple sources may be contributing to an impairment.

Commenter noted that seven AUs in the Beaver Lake watershed are listed as either "Low" or "Medium" priority and stated support for prioritization and attention for drinking water supply sources and their watersheds.

Response: The Department agrees that Beaver Lake is an important state drinking water source. The constituents listed as impaired in the tributaries of the Beaver Lake watershed are well below the drinking water criteria (sulfates and total dissolved solids), do not directly affect drinking water (dissolved oxygen), or a TMDL will not directly result in the implementation of restoration activities (Turbidity). In addition, addressing those total dissolved oxygen concentrations that are the result of point source discharges is being addressed through the NPDES permitting program.

Commenter requested that the Department incorporate the USGS provisional data for Beaver Lake and its watershed from the entire period of record and that the Department revise its assessments, listings, and de-listings accordingly.

Response: The Department utilized all USGS data that was deemed "accepted" by USGS. The use of "provisional" data would be in violation of QA/QC protocols.

Commenter requested the Department consult with USGS on the appropriateness of utilizing the NTRU turbidity data and that the Department consider incorporating the USGS turbidity data for Beaver Lake and its watershed into its assessment of those waters for the 2018 303(d) List.

Response: The Department is unaware of any scientifically defensible literature that verifies that Nephelometric Turbidity Ratio Units (NTRUs) and Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU) are interchangeable. The use of data in units not in line with the water quality standards (Regulation No. 2) would be in violation of QA/QC protocols.

Big Creek and Buffalo River – Not Impaired

John Creager

Commenter noted algae at Kyle's landing during the past 50 years and noted record low water levels due to minimal rainfall. Commenter asked if there is a comparison with any other watersheds in the Ozarks and if studies were done when the park service took over in 1972.

Response: Filamentous green algae has been documented in the river since inception of the Buffalo National River in 1972. Rippy and Meyer (1972) were among the first to document spatial and temporal distribution of algae in the Buffalo River. While many of the genera of algae documented in 1972 are still present in the river today, it is the abundance and spatial extent that has been amplified. In the last three years through citizen complaints and observations, the Department and the NPS have noted an increase of algae coverage from 20 miles (2016) to 90 miles (2018).

Arkansas Farm Bureau

Commenter suggested splitting Big Creek into more than one assessment unit (AU), with the head waters of Big Creek to the confluence of Dry Creek as the upper AU, Dry Creek to Left Fork Big Creek as the middle AU and, Left Fork Big Creek to the Buffalo River is the lower AU. **Response:** The Department notes that Left Fork Big Creek to the Buffalo River is already a separate AU (AR_11010005_020). Splitting of Big Creek AU AR_11010005_022 is not needed at this time. The entirety of AR_11010005_022 is within the same ecoregion, there is no major tributary entering (Dry Creek AR_11010005_422 is ~7 sqmi), based on watershed size the same set of standards apply above and below Dry Creek, and land use is generally similar. Currently the Department does not have cause to split AR_11010005_022.

Commenter requested that if the 303(d) list was finalized with Big Creek as impaired for dissolved oxygen, that the Department continues dissolved oxygen monitoring on Big Creek AU AR_11010005_020.

Response: The majority of data used for assessment was provided by NPS and USGS. It is not the stance of the Department to direct the sampling plans for other entities.

Commenter agreed that the Watershed Management Plan is the proper management solution for attainment of the water quality criteria on Big Creek.

Response: The Department acknowledges the comment.

Arkansas Farm Bureau, Billy Wayne Shatwell, Brian Pruitt, Julie A Campbell, Newton County Assessor, Michael, Newton County Judge Warren Campbell, Patrick Winfrey, Rhea Freeman, Rickey McCutcheon, Steve Eddington, Sharon Pierce, Tana Henson

Several commenters requested Buffalo River and Big Creek not be listed as impaired. Several commenters questioned the data, data sources, and the scientific evidence for these listings.

Response: Pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 8-2-202, the Department administers an environmental laboratory accreditation program so that laboratories that submit data and analyses to the Department may be accredited by the Department as having demonstrated acceptable compliance with laboratory standards so that the validity of scientific data submitted to the Department may be further assured. All consulting laboratories performing analyses for which results are to be submitted to the Department are required to obtain a laboratory accreditation through the Department's Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program. Ark. Code Ann. § 8-2-206(a)(1)(A)(i). the Department's Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program ensures that data submitted for regulatory, planning, permitting, or other functions will be of acceptable quality.

Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 130.7(b)(5), the Department assembles and evaluates all existing and readily available water quality data and information, from the Department and outside entities, to make water quality standard attainment decisions. Data are evaluated for use by determining adherence (or not) to data quality considerations outlined in the 2018 Assessment Methodology₁, Sections 3.3 and 6.0 and subsections thereof. The primary data used in the assessment of Arkansas's water quality are generated as part of the Department's water quality monitoring activities, described in the State of Arkansas's Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Program, Revision 5 (DEQ 2013). Additionally, local, state, and federal agencies, and other entities are solicited by the Department to provide water quality data that meets or exceeds the Department's or USGS' QA/QC protocols. Any entity may submit water quality data to the Department without solicitation. All data received are evaluated for use by determining adherence (or not) to data quality considerations outlined in the 2018 Assessment Methodology. Data sets that meet all Phase I₂ and Phase II₃ data quality requirements can be used for

attainment decisions. Phase I Data Quality Requirements are as follows:
Be characteristic of the main water mass or distinct hydrologic areas. For example, not taken within a mixing zone, side channel, tributary, or stagnant back water, etc.

- ► Be reported in standard units recommended in the relevant approved method and that conform to APC&EC Regulation 2 or can be directly compared or converted to units within APC&EC Regulation 2.
- ► Have been collected and analyzed under a QA/QC protocol equivalent to or more stringent than that of the Department or the USGS. Data collection protocols should either be readily available or accompany the data. This includes *in situ* data.
- All laboratory analyzed parameters (not *in situ*) must be analyzed pursuant to the rules outlined in the Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program Act, Ark. Code Ann. §§ 8-2-201 *et seq*. The name and location of the laboratory should either be readily available or accompany the data.
- Be accompanied by precise collection metadata such as time, date, stream name, parameters sampled, chain-of-custody, and sample site location(s), preferably latitude and longitude in either decimal degrees or degrees, minutes, seconds.
- Be received in either an Excel spreadsheet or compatible format not requiring excessive formatting by the Department
- ► Have been collected within the period of record for the current assessment cycle. (emphasis added)

All data used in the 2018 Assessment of the State's water quality met the Phase I and Phase II data quality requirements.

¹ <u>https://www.adeq.state.ar.us/water/planning/integrated/303d/pdfs/2018/final-2018-assessment-methodology.pdf</u>

² pages 13–14, 2018 Assessment Methodology

³ pages 14–15, 2018 Assessment Methodology

Big Creek and Buffalo - Impairment

John Van Brahana

Commenter expressed concern about not incorporating groundwater and dye-tracing data in the assessment of Big Creek and the Buffalo.

Response: The Department is unable to assess groundwater due to a lack of state adopted groundwater criteria and the lack of a specific assessment methodology for groundwater and dye-tracing data.

Buffalo River Watershed Alliance

Big Creek at Carver should be added for low dissolved oxygen values.

Response: Based off of USGS long-term continuously collected data, Big Creek at Carver was listed as impaired in Category 4b for dissolved oxygen for not meeting 6 mg/L during the critical season (Temperature >22.0 °C).

Buffalo River, Big Creek, and Buffalo River Watershed – Appendix B – List of 40 Commenters

Numerous individuals voiced concern about Buffalo River and Big Creek, and urged the Department to protect the Buffalo River watershed.

Response: The Department is committed to the protection of the Buffalo River and Big Creek. The Department collects water quality data on Buffalo River and Big Creek, monitors algae blooms, collaborates with other state, federal, and watershed entities, and is involved in the Beautiful Buffalo River Action Committee.

Buffalo River & Big Creek Category 5 – Appendix C – List of 244 Commenters

Numerous individuals urged the Department to place Buffalo River and Big Creek in Category 5 instead of Category 4b.

Response: AUs AR_11110005_010, AR_11110005_011, AR_11110005_020, and AR_11110005_022 pathogen impairments will remain in Category 4b with updated Category 4b documentation provided in the 305(b) report.

Algae in the Buffalo River and Big Creek – Appendix D – List of 67 Commenters

Numerous individuals voiced concern about algae blooms on Buffalo River and Big Creek, and urged the Department to protect the Buffalo River watershed.

Response: Although common cyanobacteria have been identified in the Buffalo River, water samples do not indicate the presence of cyanotoxins. Additionally, the Department is working to support a collaborative study with the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, US Geological Survey, and the National Park Service focused on the distribution and causation of filamentous algae in the Buffalo River.

White River Water Keeper

Commenter proposed a list of 23 AUs in the Buffalo River watershed (HUC 11010005) to add to the 303(d) list as impaired due to pathogens, turbidity, and/or inorganic nitrogen based on waterbody-pollutant pairs identified from the Buffalo River WMP.

Response: The Department followed the Assessment Methodology for nutrients which includes consideration of screening values for TP and TN, diurnal dissolved oxygen, and biological assemblages. Three of the AUs noted (AR_11010005_912, AR_11010005_009, and AR_11010005_804) were placed in Category 3 for nutrients. Category 3 streams are reported within Arkansas's 2018 Integrated Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Report (305(b) report). Two of the AUs noted (AR_11010005_012, and AR_11010005_014) meet TP and TN screening levels. The remainder of the AUs lacked sufficient data to begin assessment of nutrient impairment.

Chamberlain, Cove, and Lucinda Creeks

Haliburton

Commenter noted Chamberlain Creek (AR_08040102_971), Cove Creek downstream of Chamberlain Creek (AR_08040102_970), and Lucinda Creek (AR_08040102_975) AUs near the DIM site are covered by a RADD. Commenter stated that Category 4b is appropriate because collectively, the DIM site RADD, EIP, and CAO LIS 16-043 address the six documentation items required listing as Category 4b.

Response: The Department concurs, AR_08040102_971, AR_08040102_970, and AR_08040102_975 will be revised to Category 4b.

Cossatot River

Arkansas Game and Fish Commission

Commenter requested the Cossatot River (AR_11140109_018) be listed as a Category 5 (high) for DO impairment, noting the presence of the federally threatened Leopard Darter, warming within the river, and problematic filamentous algae.

Response: The Department recognizes the Cossatot River is an important State resource both ecologically and economically. The Cossatot's importance is represented by its designation as an Extraordinary Resource Waterbody, Ecological Sensitive Waterbody, Natural and Scenic River, and Wild and Scenic River. However, developing a dissolved oxygen TMDL will have little effect in increasing the dissolved oxygen concentrations in the river, primarily because there are no NPDES facilities discharging to the Cossatot and thus no wasteload allocation would be developed, placing onus on the non-point source load allocation. It's unclear whether the mechanism for decreased dissolved oxygen is due to non-point source contributions or from hydrological variability. The Department encourages AGFC to report future events of extensive algal growth in a timely manner through the Nuisance Algae or Harmful Algae online reporting tools https://www.adeq.state.ar.us/complaints/.

Flint Creek Reservoir (Lake SWEPCO)

American Electric Power/SWEPCO

Commenter requested clarification regarding the impairment of Lake SWEPCO and cited a November 29, 2016 letter.

Response: Inclusion of Flint Creek Reservoir (Lake SWEPCO) AR_11110103_4060 on the Draft 2018 303(d) list Category 5 was inadvertent. For the 2018 303(d) list period of record Flint Creek Reservoir (Lake SWEPCO) assessed as meeting the aquatic life use. The delisting is supported by new fish population data collected in 2015 and 2016 by AGFC. Flint Creek Reservoir (Lake SWEPCO) AR_11110103_4060 will not be on the final 2018 303(d) list.

Fourche Creek

List of 85 Commenters - Appendix E

Commenters questioned that there was data to support the delisting of AR_11110207_022 for dissolved oxygen, temperature, and turbidity.

Response: The Department has two monitoring stations on Fourche Creek AR_11110207_022. For both monitoring stations ARK0131 and ARK0147C, monthly samples were taken during the 5 year period of record (4/1/12 to 3/31/17).

Commenters requested the addition of urban runoff to the source of contamination, noting that much of the Fourche Creek watershed is in the City of Little Rock and that multiple trash pickup have been conducted.

Response: Fourche Creek AR_11110207_024 was listed as impaired for dissolved oxygen and turbidity. Surface erosion has been identified as the source of the turbidity impairment. It is currently unknown as to what is causing the low dissolved oxygen concentrations. The Department agrees that the source of most of the trash in the creek is certainly from urban runoff

and that other trash occurs from illegal dumping. There are regulations and ordinances in place to address illegal dumping activities. There are also other non-regulatory activities that can be implemented to address this issue. Upon review of supporting documentation the Department concurs and Fourche Creek AR_11110207_024 will have urban runoff listed as a source of contamination.

Commenters requested primary and secondary contact uses be listed as not being supported because of pathogenic indicator bacteria, noting sanitary sewer overflows in the watershed.

Response: As noted in the Assessment Methodology, in order to make an assessment of designated use not support for primary and secondary contact recreation uses as a result of pathogens, a minimum of eight (8) samples must be collected during the primary contact season and a minimum of eight (8) samples must be collected during the secondary contact season. For the 2018 assessment cycle the Department did not have data that met these data quantity requirements.

Commenters requested Fourche Creek AR_11110207_024 have a priority of high, citing recreational use, trash clean up data, and restoration activities as supporting reasons.

Response: Upon review of supporting documentation the Department concurs and Fourche Creek AR_11110207_024 will have a priority of medium.

Steve and Shirley Scott – Fourche Creek Watershed

Commenters voiced concern about Fourche Creek Watershed, and urged the Department to protect the Fourche Creek watershed.

Response: The Department is committed to the protection of the Fourche Creek watershed. The Department collects water quality data on Fourche Creek and is involved in the Friends of Fourche Creek.

Holman Creek

Beaver Water District

Commenter requested that the Department clarify the listing or de-listing for Holman Creek and provide the justification.

Response: Inclusion of Holman Creek AR_11010001_059 on the Draft 2018 303(d) list Category 5 was inadvertent. For the 2018 303(d) list period of record Holman Creek AR_11010001_059 assessed as meeting TDS criteria. The delisting is supported by new data collected by both the Department and Beaver Water District. For the 2018 303(d) list period of record, there were a total of 62 TDS samples taken and only 7 of those samples were above water quality criteria. Holman Creek AR_11010001_059 will not be on the final 2018 303(d) list.

Illinois River

Appendix F – List of 16 Commenters

Numerous commenters expressed concern that several Illinois River watershed AUs were not in Category 5.

Response: As part of our review in response to these comments, it was noted that all assessment records result in an assessment of meeting pathogen criteria for AUs AR_11110103_023, AR_11110103_024, AR_11110103_025.

AR_11110103_023: AWRC was the only data provider. They provided data from 2012, 2013, and 2014 primary contact seasons. They collected from two sites within this reach which were sampled on the same day, therefore most data points were duplicated. We only use one data point from a single day within the same AU as per our AM. Thus, the 50 data points provided were culled to 25. Of these, there were 2 exceedances (there were no exceedances in the culled data points). Therefore the AU attains for pathogen criteria and primary contact recreation use.

AR_11110103_024: AWRC and USGS provided data for this AU from 2012, 2013, and 2014 primary contact seasons. There were 32 data points provided, all date meeting QA/QC, with only two exceedances. Therefore this AU attains for pathogen criteria and primary contact recreation use.

AR_11110103_025: AWRC was the only data provider. They provided data from 2012, 2013, and 2014 primary contact seasons. They collected from two sites on the same day, so half of their data were duplicates and culled as per AM. Of the 50 data points provided, 25 were used. There were four exceedances. Therefore this AU attains for pathogen criteria and primary contact recreation use.

Since an alternative restoration plan is in place, AUs AR_11110103_026, AR_11110103_027, AR_11110103_028, AR_11110103_630, and AR_11110103_933 pathogen listings will be in Category 5 alt with Category 5 alt documentation provided in the 305(b) report.

Hal Holliday

Commenter voiced concern about algae in the Illinois River, and urged the Department to protect the Illinois River watershed.

Response: Arkansas and Oklahoma recently completed the Second Statement of Joint Principles and Actions. The two states also recently signed a Memorandum of Agreement implementing recommendations from the Final Report to Governors from the Joint Study committee and Scientific Recommendations. Joint Study Recommendations were to adopt a six-month rolling average total phosphorus criteria of 0.35 milligrams per liter during critical conditions to protect the Scenic River designated use. The two states agreed that the current standard of 0.37 milligrams per liter would still be protective and limit nuisance algae in the Illinois River.

Osage and Spring Creek

Appendix F – List of 16 Commenters

A commenter wanted to know why Osage Creek and Spring Creek were not on the list in category 4b. Numerous commenters expressed concern that Osage Creek and Spring Creek were not in Category 5.

Response: Osage Creek and Spring Creek were placed in Category 3 for nutrients. Category 3 streams are reported within Arkansas's 2018 Integrated Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Report (305(b) report).

Kings River

Arkansas Game and Fish Commission

Commenter requested justification for the Kings River (AR_11010001_037) being listed as category 5 (low) due to Total Dissolved Solids, noting the presence of the federally endangered Snuffbox mussel and other mussels classified as Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCNs).

Response: The Department agrees that the Kings River is an important State resource. However, the Department also realizes that elevated total dissolved solids concentrations are not completely the result of anthropogenic activities. The 1987 Ecoregion Survey indicates that total dissolved solids concentrations were generally greater than 150 mg/L and states "High dissolved solids are due to the limestone geology of the watershed" (1987 Ecoregion Survey). The data set used to assess AR_11010001_037 contained 69 data points. The maximum value was 279 mg/L, minimum was 95 mg/L, and the mean was 157 mg/L. Thus, there is little difference in the current total dissolved solids concentrations with historic concentrations. Prioritizing this waterbody for TMDL development would not lower the total dissolved solids concentrations in the Kings River. In addition, addressing those concentrations that are the result of point source discharges is being addressed through the NPDES permitting program.

Middle and Alum Fork Saline River

Arkansas Game and Fish Commission

Commenter noted that the Middle Fork Saline River (AR_08040203_019) & the Alum Fork Saline River (AR_08040203_014) have been designated as a category 5 (medium) due to non-attainment of the Dissolved Oxygen (DO) water quality standard and noted the presence of numerous SGCN, as well as a federally protected mussel species under the Endangered Species Act.

Response: The Department acknowledges your comment and appreciates your concerns about the water quality in the Saline River.

Mulberry River

Mulberry River Society

Commenter noted that the Mulberry River, and its tributaries, Little Mulberry Creek, and Friley Creek, are listed as Category 5, high due to pH. Commenter also noted that the Mulberry River is designated as an Extraordinary Resource Water and a National Scenic Waterway. Commenter suggested the Department consider all available research, expert reports, and agency recommendations in identifying and reporting water quality impairments. Restoration approaches should be pursued as soon as possible before there is irreparable harm to the river.

Response: The Department appreciates your concerns about the water quality of the Mulberry River and will continue to monitor the water quality as resources permit.

Wilson Creek and Indian Springs Creek

Umetco Minerals Corporation

Commenter stated that data collected at the EWCL monitoring station are not temporally or spatially representative of conditions in Wilson Creek. The commenter provided detailed explanation regarding the EWCL data and suggested EWCL data should be excluded from the assessment calculations.

Response: The Department concurs that data collected at the EWCL monitoring station is not characteristic of the main water mass and that depressed pH readings at this station were attributed to temporary conditions occurring due to active remediation activities during the time samples were taken. The Department notes that all 61 of the pH samples taken at station WILL were within the pH 6 to 9 criteria. Wilson Creek's final 2018 assessment is Category 1, attaining standards.

Commenter disagreed with the DO listing for Indian Springs Creek based on lack of representativeness of data at OUA0184A as well as using data that may have been collected in enduring pools during periods of negligible flow.

Response: The 8 samples noted above were all taken from monitoring station OUA0184B. Review of the field notes from these sampling events notes that flow was present during sampling.

Nutrient Impairments

White River Waterkeeper

Commenter noted two listings on the 2018 draft for nitrates (NO3; Elcc Tributary – AR_8040201_606, Sager Creek – AR_11110103_932), both carried over from 2008. Commenter also noted no Cat. 5 listing decisions for any form of phosphorus have been proposed by the Department in the last ten years.

Response: In 2018, there were no segments of wadeable streams/rivers that had sufficient data to assess as impaired for nutrients. According to the 2018 Assessment Methodology, a segment is listed as impaired if all of the following conditions are met:

- Total Nitrogen /Total Phosphorus (TN/TP) data is evenly distributed
- mean TN/TP concentrations exceed the 75^{th} percentile for the ecoregion
- the segment has continuous short term or long term data with at least one of the water quality translators exceeding criteria
- the segment has paired biological data that indicate impairment

The 2018 assessment cycle had 74 monitoring stations exceed the screening criteria for TN and/or TP. Of those stations, 15 stations met Phase II data quality considerations for dissolved oxygen and pH monitoring. Of those 15 stations, only two exceeded dissolved oxygen criteria. However, neither of those two stations had biological assemblages that were impaired, thus attaining Category 1 for nutrients.

303(d) public participation process

Beaver Water District

Commenter requested that for each Assessment Unit (AU), all data utilized and all data excluded from consideration for the current 303(d) list be made readily available through the Department's

website. Ideally, the data for each AU would be provided in a format that includes enough information to allow the public to ascertain how the Department's Assessment Methodology was applied and how determinations were made. Commenter requested that such a template be developed and that the completed worksheets be posted on the Department's website.

Response: The Department is committed to continuing to work toward making data and assessments readily available via web-based interface as resources allow.

Commenter requested that the Department, at the time the 303(d) list is publicly noticed, provide a brief narrative justification for any proposed new listing or delisting of an Assessment Unit and for the addition or removal of any individual water quality parameter.

Response: The Department is committed to continuing to work toward making assessment decisions readily available via web-based interface as resources allow.

Beaver Water District & White River Water Keeper

Commenter requested that the draft "Integrated Report" 305(b) and 303(d), not just the proposed 303(d) list, be released for public review and comment.

Response: There are not statutory or regulatory requirements to public notice the 305(b) Report. Additionally, the Draft 2018 305(b) report was not public noticed because of its incomplete nature. Several sections of the Draft 2018 305(b) report are not completed until the completion of the 303(d) list, such as: Part I - Executive Summary, Part III Chapter 4 - Rivers and Streams Water Quality Assessment, Part III Chapter 5 Lake Water Quality Assessment, Part IV, and Appendix A.

Arkansas Public Policy Panel

Commenter requested the Department provide a justification for the proposed delisting of a stream segment or the removal of an individual water quality parameter along with the proposed 303(d) list.

Response: The Department is committed to continuing to work toward making assessment decisions readily available via web-based interface as resources allow.

Commenter stated that the addition of hyperlinks in the public notice and the interactive "Draft 2018 303(d) list StoryMap" were helpful additions. Commenter noted it would be helpful to include the public notice for the Proposed 2018 303(d) List on the "Public Notices" page of the Department's webpage and updated the quick lings on the Water Quality Planning Branch webpage to state 2018 rather than 2016 Draft List of Impaired Waterbodies.

Response: The Department acknowledges your comment and appreciates your input on ways to improve the public's access to information.

Antidegradation

Arkansas Public Policy Pannel, Alice Andrews, Beth Ardapple, Carol and Chuck Bitting, National Park Service, Ross Noland, White River Waterkeeper

Commenters expressed concern over a lack of specific Antidegradation analysis in the 303(d) process.

Response: The Department is working to develop an implementable interpretation of the Antidegradation Policy (Reg. 2.2). Upon approval by EPA, the antidegradation implementation will be incorporated into the Assessment Methodology.

Assessment Methodology

Arkansas Farm Bureau, Arkansas Public Policy Panel, National Park Service, Southwestern Power Administration, White River Water Keeper

Numerous Comments were received giving input on assessment procedures outlined in the 2018 Assessment Methodology.

Response: The Department acknowledges numerous comments regarding the Assessment Methodology used for the 2018 303(d) list. The Department will consider these comments during the 2020 Assessment Methodology review.

Domestic Water Supplies

Arkansas Department of Health

Commenter recommend several actions to prioritize protection of drinking water supplies.

Response: The protection of domestic water supply sources is a priority of the Department. It is also one of the determining criteria for prioritizing restoration and protection efforts among numerous state and federal government entities. The 2018 Assessment Methodology notes this priority in Category 5 low by stating "Where more data and/or information are needed to verify the need for TMDL development or other corrective action(s) for the listed parameter(s), the following waterbodies in Category 5 will be prioritized (on a case-by-case basis) for additional investigation: waters designated as ERW, ESW, or NSW; domestic water supplies; and waters located in known karst areas; or"

Extraordinary Resource Waters

National Park Service

Commenter stated interpretation of the CWA to give Extraordinary Resource Waters (ERW) status to those tributaries within the jurisdictional boundaries of the Buffalo National River and recommended assessment of these tributaries for pathogens using the geometric mean criteria. **Response:** The Department acknowledges your comment.

Use of Category 4b

Arkansas Public Policy Panel, Beth Ardapple, Carol and Chuck Bitting, Ross Noland, White River Waterkeeper

Commenters noted that the "Category 4b Determinations" and the associated watershed plans do not fully meet the necessary elements of a Category 4b determination document:

- 1. Identification of segment and statement of problem causing the impairment;
- 2. Description of pollution controls and how they will achieve water quality standards;
- 3. An estimate or projection of the time when WQS will be met;
- 4. Schedule for implementing pollution controls;
- 5. Monitoring plan to track effectiveness of pollution controls; and
- 6. Commitment to revise pollution controls, as necessary.

Response: AUs AR_11110005_010, AR_11110005_011, AR_11110005_020, and AR_11110005_022 pathogen listings will remain in Category 4b with updated Category 4b documentation provided in the 305(b) report.

Buffalo River & Big Creek Category 5 – Appendix C – List of 244 Commenters

Commenters expressed concern about the placement of two Buffalo River AUs and two Big Creek AUs into Category 4b instead of into the Category 5 list of impaired waterbodies

Response: AUs AR_11110005_010, AR_11110005_011, AR_11110005_020, and AR_11110005_022 pathogen listings will remain in Category 4b with updated Category 4b documentation provided in the 305(b) report.

Beaver Water District and National Park Service

Commenters expressed concern about the placement of three Beaver Lake AUs into Category 4b instead of into the Category 5 list of impaired waterbodies.

Response: Since an alternative restoration plan is in place, AUs AR_11010001_4040, AR_11010001_4041, and AR_11010001_4042 pathogen, turbidity and pH listings will be in Category 5 alt with Category 5 alt documentation provided in the 305(b) report.

Arkansas Game & Fish Commission and National Park Service

Commenters expressed concern about the placement of Little Osage and the Illinois River Watershed AUs into Category 4b.

Response: Since an alternative restoration plan is in place, AUs AR_11110103_026, AR_11110103_027, AR_11110103_028, AR_11110103_630, and AR_11110103_933 pathogen listings will be in Category 5 alt with Category 5 alt documentation provided in the 305(b) report.

Appendix A: Full List of Commenters

Commenters submitting comments by orally at the public hearing:

David Finch Ginny Masullo Jessie Green- White River Water Keeper Marti Olesen Steve Blumreich –Friends of the North Fork and White Rivers Gordon Watkins Teresa Turk Ed Brocksmith Garry Lilley

Commenters submitting written comments:

Commenters submitting written ed
Adam Schaffer
Aletha Tetterton
Alex Kent
Alice Andrews
Alice Doyne
Alice Shands
Alison Hester
Allison Hubbard
Amanda Harris
Amy Hudson
Andrea Moerman-Herzog
Andrea Morrow
Andrew Lee
Andy McCutcheon
Angela Brown
Angela Cope
Ann Owen
Anna H
Anna Weeks - Arkansas
Public Policy Panel
Anne Holcomb
Annee Littell
Annette Pettit
Austin Lee
Bailey Stinnett
Barbara Hinton
Barbara Reding
Barry L Martindale
Becca Davis
Belinda Jonak
Beth Ardapple
Beth Forbes

Beth Seward **Bianca** Armstrong **Bill Pettit** Billy Wayne Shatwell Bo Verser Bob & Kathleen Sinclair Bob Allen -Arkansas Chapter of the Sierria Club Bob Allen - Arkansas Canoe Club Bob Carlson Bonnie Laycook Brad Chilcote **Brad Taylor** Brandon ONeal Brandy Whaler Brenda Tirey **Brian Pruitt** Brian Thompson Bryan Rupar Byron Eubanks C Nagel Cameron Mullins Carol Bitting Carol Lane Carolyn Hendricks Cece Hillard Chally Sims Charles Allen Carney Charles Finch Charles Transue Charlie McGrew

Cheryl Clayborn Cheryl Johnson Chris DeCLerk Chris Handley Christian DeVries Christopher Fischer Chuck Bitting Ciarra Murphy Cindy Jetton Clifford Brown Cody Lorge Colene Gaston - Beaver Water District Corbin Stinnett Craig Gann Cristine Slikker Dan Cohee -Citizens for Clean Water Dan Henry Dan Scheiman -Audubon Arkansas Dana Murdock Banks Dane Schumacher Danielle Nielsen Darcia Routh Dave Mcphail -Friends of the North Fork and White Rivers David Adams David Byrd David Dougan David Finch

David Kuhne David Martinson David McCullough David Parker David Peterson -Ozark Society **David Sloan David Smith** David Wright Dawn Cain Dean Castle Debbie Alexy Debbie Doss - Arkansas Watertrails Partnership **Delwin Slater Demaris** Elkins **Denise Barton** Devan Wright **Don Davis Don Hamilton** Donna Combs **Donna Haynes** Donna Peterson **Donnal Walter** Doug Johnson E.J. Buchanan Ed Brocksmith Ed Brocksmith - Save the **Illinois River** Edie Stahl **Eilish Palmer** Elaine Adams Elene Murray Elizabeth Cantwell Ellanorah Wilson Ellen Corley Ellen Fennell Ellen Hughes Ellen Mitchell Emily Kearns **Evelyn Sammons** Faith McLaughlin Faith Mullins Faron Davidson Fay Knox

Forrest Payne - Friends of Fourche Creek Frances Buchanan Frank Barton Frank Wright Frieda Schroder Frita Ohlson -Depatment of Energy - Southwestern Power Administration Gary Moody George Wise Gina Booth Ginger Milan Glenda Allison Gordon Watkins -BRWA Grant Scarsdale Greg Grant and Paula Haynes Gregory O'Neal Gundel Martin Hal Holiday Hank Van Rossum Harmon Chadbourn Harrison Hamer Heather Hauckeba Heather Smith Helan Kling Helen Pounds Holly Adams Holly Pilgrim J Keith Grimwood J Murdoch James Brandenburg James Krieger James Mcginty Haliburton James Morrow Jana Browning Janet Lager -Newton County Assessor Janice West Janine Perlman Jann Bell Jean Pritchard Jeff Hood Jeff Ingram

Jeffery Hood Jeffery Ingram Jerrell Mullens Jerry Hillard Jerry Vaughn Jessica Luraas Jessica Walls Jessie Green - White River Water Keeper Jim Hampton Jim Kuzilik Jim Westbrook JM Lanaford Jody Zimmerman Joe Golden Joe Smith John Bailey - Arkansas Farm Bureau John Barton John Chamberlin John Creager John Czarnecki John S. Earney John Taylor John Van Brahana John Watkins Jonna Hussey Joseph H Beil Joseph Hutchinson Joseph Nelson Joy Harwood Judi Nail Judi Richardson Judith Faust Judith Stewart-Abernathy Judy Maurer Judy McCutcheon Judy Ouattlebaum Judy Singleton Julie Campbell Justin Cloar Justin Stroman Karen Anderson Karen Geiger Karla Walden Caraway Katherine Goodwin

Katherine Koch Kathryn Hill Kathy Downs Kathy Roberts Katy Starnes Kay Fulton Keep Little Rock Beautiful Keith Runion Kelley Stinnett Kelly Mulhollan Ken Duncan Kenneth and Tracie Pape Kenneth Carle Kent Landrum Kevin Carey Kris Smith - NPS Kristi Albrecht Kurt Welborn L. Braham Lacey Horn Larry Larry Keith Harvey Laura Ruhl Lauren Chesney LeAnn Evans Holmes Leezh Hayes Lin Wellford Linda Haycook Linda Payne Linda Simmerman Linda Sue Goosen Lisa West Liz Lottmann Liz Ruby Lloyd and Linda Smith Lora Smith Loretta Crow Louetta Ricketts Lowell Dillard LuAnn Baker Luanne Blaylock Lucinda Summerlin Lucy Sauer Lydia Jane Michaels Lynn Parker Lynn Risser

Madison Fleeman Mara Leveritt Marcy Benham Margaret Chaisson Margaret Cheek Margaret Morrell Margaret Smith Maria Morules Marian Johnson Marianna O'Dea Marie Langer Marilyn Fouts Marilyn Sutton Marissa Davis Marita Nazariau Marjorie Lacy Mark and Colleen Hajek Mark and Elizabeth Meier Mark Davis Mark Richards Marquita Den Herder Marti Olsen Mary Anita Zisner Mary Ellen Watson Mary Imelda McClinton Mary Jane Hickey Mary Miller Mary Schlatterer Mary Simonson Matt Cleveland Matt Pekar Melanie Norris Melanie Talley Honeycutt Melissa Jane Murphy Melissa McCall Melissa Triplett Michael Michael de Bays Michael Haddigan Michael Haley Michael Kilpatrick Michael Luther Michael McLellan Michele Langston Mike Finley Mike Kish Jr.

Mike Quearry Mike Steelman Miranda Scott Mystiena Hackett Nan & Davud Johnson-Spencer Nancy Baxter Nancy Deisch Nancy Harris Nancy Kahanak Neemah Esmaeilpour Nina Prater Noah Moses Noel Mays Pam Fraim Pamela Cicioni Pamela Ellwood Pamela Stewart Pat Hale Patrick Horan & Gerhard Mensch Patrick Winfrey Patti Williams Paul and Judy McCune Paula Matthews Penny Manning Peter Deisch Philip Massirer - Umetco Phillip Novick Phyllis Head Rachel Raglin **Ragan Sutterfield** Randall Harness Ray Brookshire Ray Stahl Ray Thompson Reahannon Jackson Rebecca Hale Rebecca Thompson Rhea Freeman Richard Hale Richard Hester **Richard Hutchinson Richard Rew Rick Spicer Rickey McCutcheon**

Robert Brewer Robert Cauley **Robert Thomason Robyn Jones** Rodney Ford Roger Burke Roger Floyd Ron Griffin Ronny Clay Roselyn Gira **Rosemary Davis Ross Noland** Roy Emerson Roy Wilson Ruth Hurd **Ruth Shepherd** Ryan Christensen Samantha Scheiman Sanchari Ghosh Sandra Avra Sandy Cravens Sarah Thompson Scharmel Roussel Scott Bailey Scott Hood Scott Ragelin Scott Stanley Sharon Fergusson Sharon Pierce Shawn Porter

Shelley Buonaiuto Shelley Grunden Shelley Rowan Sherrie McIntyre Sherry Asbell Sherry Joyce Stephanie Jordan Steve and Shirley Scott Steve Blumreich - Friends of the North Fork and White Rivers Steve Combs Steve Davison Steve Eddington Steve N. Wilson **Steve Parsons** Steven Laycook Susan Fields Susan Gateley - Mulberry **River Society** Susan Hautz Susan Parsons Susan Watkins Susan White Susanne Hirrel Talley McSwain Tammy Dodge Tana Henson **Taylor Lauren Bridges** Teresa Franklin

Teresa Hayes Teresa Turk Terrie Martindale Thomas Harris Tim Robison Tina Denney Tom Utley Trella Laughlin Trish Pannell Tyler Gipson Southwestern Power Administration Ulrike Meyer Uta Meyer Van Enderson Vicke Adams Vicki Juneau Virginia Booth Wallace Whiteker Warren Campbell Newton County Judge Westley Ashley Willaim Dean William Dark William Deece William Jones Woody Jackson Zac

Appendix B: List of 40 Commenters - Buffalo River, Big Creek, and Buffalo River Watershed

Bo Verser Bob & Kathleen Sinclair David Adams David Byrd Denise Barton Ellanorah Wilson Ellen Mitchell Frank Barton Gina Booth Greg Grant and Paula Haynes Heather Smith Jeff Ingram Jeffery Hood

John S. Earney John Watkins Joseph Hutchinson Judy Singleton L. Braham Linda Sue Goosen Margaret Cheek Margaret Smith Marianna O'Dea Mary Miller Michael Luther Mike Finley Noel Mays Paula Matthews Phillip Novick Robert Brewer Ron Griffin Roselyn Gira Roy Wilson Sandy Cravens Scott Stanley Susan Fields Tammy Dodge Teresa Hayes Trella Laughlin Van Enderson William Deece

Appendix C: List of 244 Commenters - Buffalo River & Big Creek Category 5

Christopher Fischer

Aletha Tetterton Alice Andrews Alice Shands Alison Hester Allison Hubbard Amanda Harris Amy Hudson Angela Cope Anna H Annee Littell Annette Pettit **Bailey Stinnett** Barbara Hinton Barbara Reding Barry L Martindale **Becca** Davis **Beth Seward Bianca** Armstrong **Bill Pettit** Bob Allen - Arkansas Canoe Club Bob Allen - Arkansas Chapter of the Sierria Club **Bonnie Laycook Brad Taylor Brian Pruitt Brian** Thompson **Byron Eubanks Cameron Mullins Carol Bitting** Carol Lane Cece Hillard Chally Sims Charles Allen Carney **Charles Finch** Charles Transue Charlie McGrew Cheryl Clayborn Chris Handley

Chuck Bitting Ciarra Murphy **Clifford Brown** Corbin Stinnett Craig Gann Cristine Slikker Dan Cohee - Citizens for Clean Water Dana Murdock Banks Dane Schumacher Dave Mcphail - Friends of the North Fork and White Rivers David Dougan David Finch David Kuhne David Martinson David Peterson - Ozark Society David Sloan David Smith David Wright Debbie Alexy Debbie Doss - Arkansas Watertrails Partnership **Demaris** Elkins **Devan Wright** Donna Combs Donna Peterson Doug Johnson E.J. Buchanan Edie Stahl Elaine Adams Elizabeth Cantwell Ellen Corley **Evelyn Sammons** Faith McLaughlin Fay Knox

Frank Wright George Wise Ginger Milan Glenda Allison Gordon Watkins - BRWA Grant Scarsdale Gregory O'Neal Gundel Martin Hank Van Rossum Harmon Chadbourn Harrison Hamer Helan Kling Helen Pounds Holly Adams Holly Pilgrim J Keith Grimwood J Murdoch James Brandenburg Jana Browning Janice West Jeffery Ingram Jerrell Mullens Jerry Hillard Jessica Luraas Jessica Walls Jessie Green - White River Water Keeper Jim Westbrook JM Lanaford Jody Zimmerman Joe Golden John Taylor John Van Brahana Joseph H Beil Joseph Nelson Judi Nail Judi Richardson Judith Faust Judy Maurer

Judy Quattlebaum Karen Anderson Karen Geiger Karla Walden Caraway Katherine Koch Kathryn Hill Kathy Downs Kathy Roberts Katy Starnes Kay Fulton Kelley Stinnett Kelly Mulhollan Ken Duncan Kenneth and Tracie Pape Kenneth Carle Kent Landrum Kris Smith - NPS Kristi Albrecht Kurt Welborn Larry Lauren Chesney LeAnn Evans Holmes Leezh Hayes Lin Wellford Linda Payne Linda Simmerman Lisa West Liz Lottmann Lloyd and Linda Smith Lora Smith Loretta Crow Lucinda Summerlin Lydia Jane Michaels Lvnn Risser Madison Fleeman Marcy Benham Margaret Chaisson Maria Morules Marian Johnson Marilyn Fouts

Marissa Davis Marita Nazariau Mark and Elizabeth Meier Mark Davis Mark Richards Marquita Den Herder Marti Olsen Mary Anita Zisner Mary Ellen Watson Mary Imelda McClinton Mary Jane Hickey Mary Schlatterer Matt Cleveland Matt Pekar Melanie Talley Honeycutt Melissa Jane Murphy Melissa McCall Melissa Triplett Michael de Bays Michael Kilpatrick Michael McLellan Mike Quearry Mike Steelman Miranda Scott Mystiena Hackett Nan & Davud Johnson-Spencer Nancy Baxter Nancy Harris Nancy Kahanak Nina Prater Noah Moses Pam Fraim Pamela Cicioni Pamela Stewart Pat Hale Patrick Horan & Gerhard Mensch Patti Williams Paul and Judy McCune

Paula Matthews Penny Manning Peter Deisch Phyllis Head Rachel Raglin Randall Harness Ray Stahl Ray Thompson Reahannon Jackson Rebecca Thompson **Richard Hale Richard Hester Richard Hutchinson** Richard Rew **Rick Spicer** Robert Cauley **Robert Thomason** Robyn Jones Roger Burke Roger Floyd Ronny Clay Rosemary Davis Roy Emerson Ruth Hurd Ruth Shepherd Sarah Thompson Scharmel Roussel Scott Bailey Scott Ragelin Scott Stanley Shawn Porter Sherrie McIntyre Sherry Asbell Sherry Joyce Stephanie Jordan Steve Blumreich - Friends of the North Fork and White Rivers Steve Combs Steve Davison

Steve N. Wilson Steve Parsons Steven Laycook Susan Hautz Susan Parsons Susan Watkins Susan White Talley McSwain Teresa Franklin Teresa Turk Thomas Harris Tina Denney Trish Pannell Vicki Juneau Virginia Booth Wallace Whiteker Willaim Dean William Dark Woody Jackson

Appendix D: List of 67 Commenters - Algae in the Buffalo River and Big Creek

Aletha Tetterton Alice Shands Allison Hubbard Andrew Lee Angela Cope Bob Carlson **Carol Bitting** Chris DeCLerk Cindy Jetton Cristine Slikker David Finch David Sloan Dean Castle Don Davis Donna Peterson **Eilish Palmer** Frieda Schroder Grant Scarsdale Hank van Rossum Helan Kling Holly Pilgrim James Brandenburg James Krieger

Jana Browning Jeffery Ingram Jim Hampton Jim Kuzilik Jim Westbrook Jody Zimmerman John Creager John Taylor Jonna Hussey Judith Faust Judith Stewart-Abernathy Judy Quattlebaum Karen Geiger Kathy Downs Kathy Roberts Larry Loretta Crow Marie Langer Marita Nazariau Mary Jane Hickey Melissa McCall Michael Michael Haley

Mike Steelman Nancy Deisch Pamela Ellwood Phyllis Head Randall Harness Ruth Shepherd Ryan Christensen Sandra Avra Sharon Fergusson Shawn Porter Shelley Buonaiuto Shelley Rowan Sherrie Sherry Asbell Sherry Joyce Susan Parsons Terrie Martindale Tina Denney Trish Pannell Virginia Booth Zac

Appendix E: List of 85 Commenters – Fourche Creek

Adam Schaffer Alex Kent Amy Hudson Andrea Moerman-Herzog Angela Brown Ann Owen Anna Weeks - Arkanss **Public Policy Panel** Anne Holcomb Austin Lee **Beth Forbes** Brad Chilcote Brenda Tirey Bryan Rupar C Nagel Cheryl Johnson **Christian DeVries** Cody Lorge Dan Henry Dan Scheiman - Audubon Arkansas Danielle Nielsen David McCullough **David Parker** Debbie Doss - Arkansas Watertrails Partnership **Delwin Slater Demaris** Elkins Don Hamilton Donna Haynes

Donnal Walter Elene Murray Ellen Fennell Ellen Hughes **Emily Kearns** Faith Mullins Forrest Payne - Friends of Fourche Creek Frances Buchanan Gary Moody Grant Scarsdale Harmon Chadbourn Heather Hauckeba Janine Perlman Jann Bell Jean Pritchard Jeff Hood Jerry Vaughn John Barton John Chamberlin John Czarnecki John Taylor Joy Harwood Judi Richardson Justin Cloar Katherine Goodwin Keep Little Rock Beautiful Keith Runion Larry Keith Harvey Laura Ruhl

Linda Haycook Liz Ruby Lowell Dillard LuAnn Baker Luanne Blaylock Lucy Sauer Lynn Parker Mara Leveritt Margaret Morrell Marilyn Sutton Marjorie Lacy Mary Simonson Melanie Norris Michael Haddigan Michele Langston Mike Kish Jr. Nancy Baxter Neemah Esmaeilpour **Ragan Sutterfield** Rebecca Hale Rodney Ford Samantha Scheiman Shelley Grunden Susanne Hirrel Tom Utley Ulrike Meyer Uta Meyer Westley Ashley William Jones

Appendix F: List of 15 Commenters – Osage and Spring Creek

Andrea Morrow Brandy Whaler Carolyn Hendricks Dawn Cain Ed Brocksmith Ed Brocksmith - Save the Illinois River Faron Davidson James Morrow Joe Smith Kevin Carey Lacey Horn Ray Brookshire Sanchari Ghosh Scott Hood Tim Robinson Vicke Adams